

## Joining two words

Often used when using two words to describe something.

'And' connects the two words.

The crossing was black and white.



Capital letter at the

Full stop ends the sentence

## Joining two clauses together

Here are two clauses of equal value (they make sense by themselves):

We saw a brown dog.  
It chased a black cat.

We can connect both ideas to form one sentence.

'and' connects the two clauses.

We saw a brown dog and it chased a black cat.

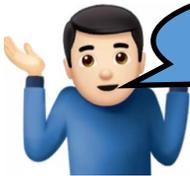


Capital letter at the start

Full stop ends the sentence

## Questions

A question mark is used when the sentence forms a question:



Are you going to cross?

## Exclamations

Sentences that show strong feeling:



What a scary movie!

Fearful

How exciting!



Excited

## What you should know be able to do by the end of year 1

- How to combine words to make sentences.
- Joining words and clauses using and.
- Be able to use sentences to form short narratives.
- Separate words with spaces .
- Learn to use capital letters, full stops, question marks and exclamation marks.
- Use capital letters for names.

## Vocabulary

Letter	A letter is one of the characters that make up the alphabet.
Capital letter	Upper case letter used at the start of a sentence or for names of people and places
Word	A unit of language that speakers can identify
Sentence	A group of words that communicate a complete thought
Punctuation	Markings that clarify sentences
Full stop	Punctuation mark (.) normally placed at the end of a statement (sentence that tells you something).
Question mark	Punctuation mark (?) placed at the end of a sentence to indicate a question
Exclamation mark	A punctuation mark (!) used after an exclamation
Pronoun	Word that is used in place of a noun or noun phrase (she, he, his, hers, ours)
Verbs	A verb can show actions like movement or thinking.
Coordinating conjunction	Word that serves to connects words or phrases or clauses or sentences that would also make sense on their own
Clause	A clause is a group of words with a subject and verb.
Subject	Who or what the clause is about e.g. who performs the action.

## Capital letters

Start of a sentence starts with a capital letter and names of people and places:

Names of people: Daniel, Rebecca.

Names of places: England, Bury St Edmunds.