

$$8 + 7 = 15$$



16	
8	8

$$12 + 8 = 20$$

18	
7	11

$$17 - 9 = 8$$

14	
6	8

$$20 - 9 = 11$$

Ali needs to use $19 - 15$ to find the missing number.

$19 - 15 = 4$ so the missing number from the calculation is 4.

To check, calculate $4 + 15$ to make sure the answer is 19.

$$14 - 9 = 5$$



Children add all the one-digit numbers from 0 to 9 to 11 in turn, ideally by working systematically. For example, $0 + 11 = 11$, $11 - 0 = 11$ then $1 + 11 = 12$, $12 - 11 = 1$ etc.



Children subtract all the one-digit numbers from 0 to 9 from 14 in turn, ideally by working systematically. For example, $14 - 0 = 14$, $14 + 0 = 14$ then $14 - 1 = 13$, $13 + 1 = 14$ etc.